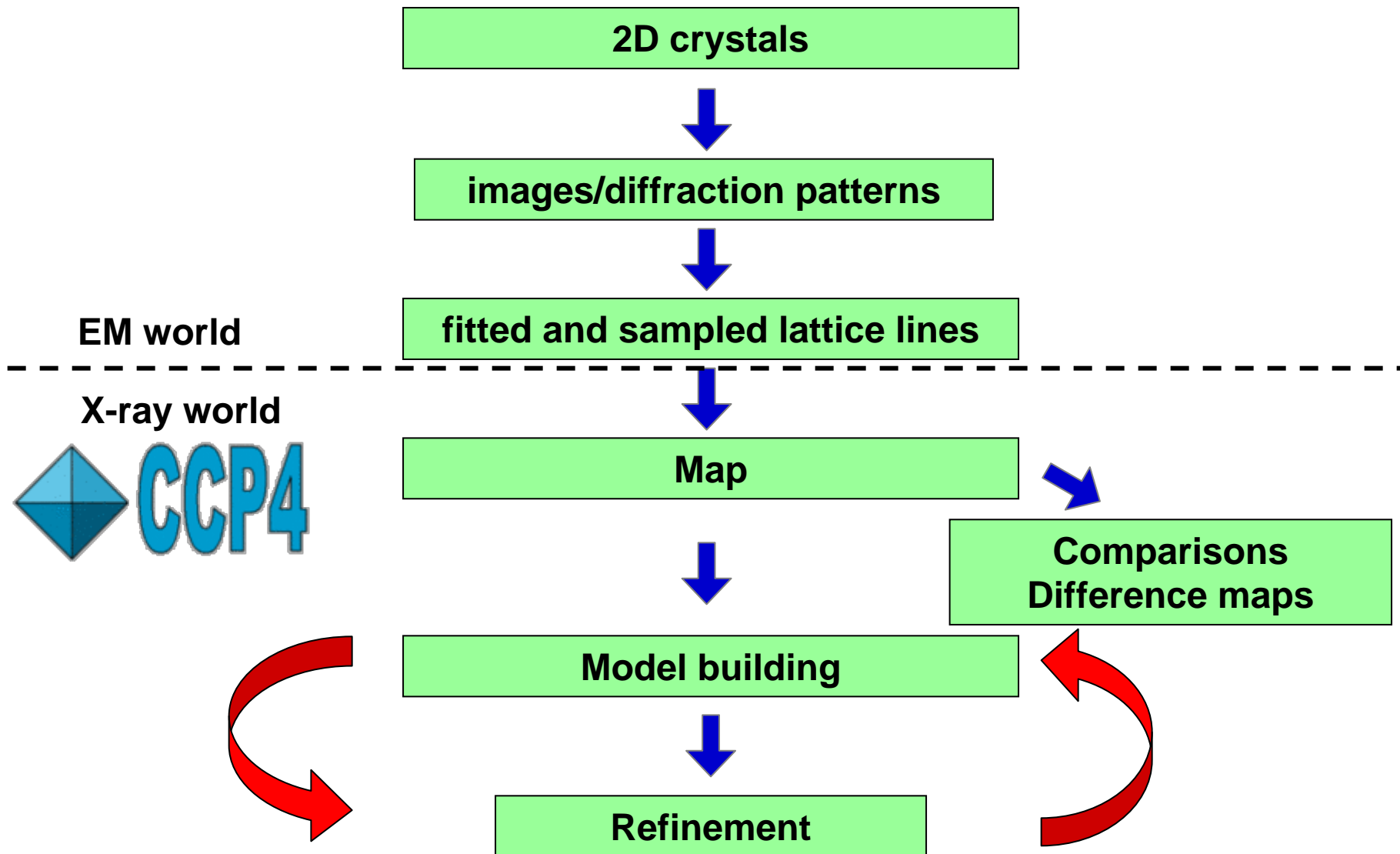


2D crystal structure determination



2D crystal structure determination

2D crystals



images/diffraction patterns



fitted and sampled lattice lines



Map



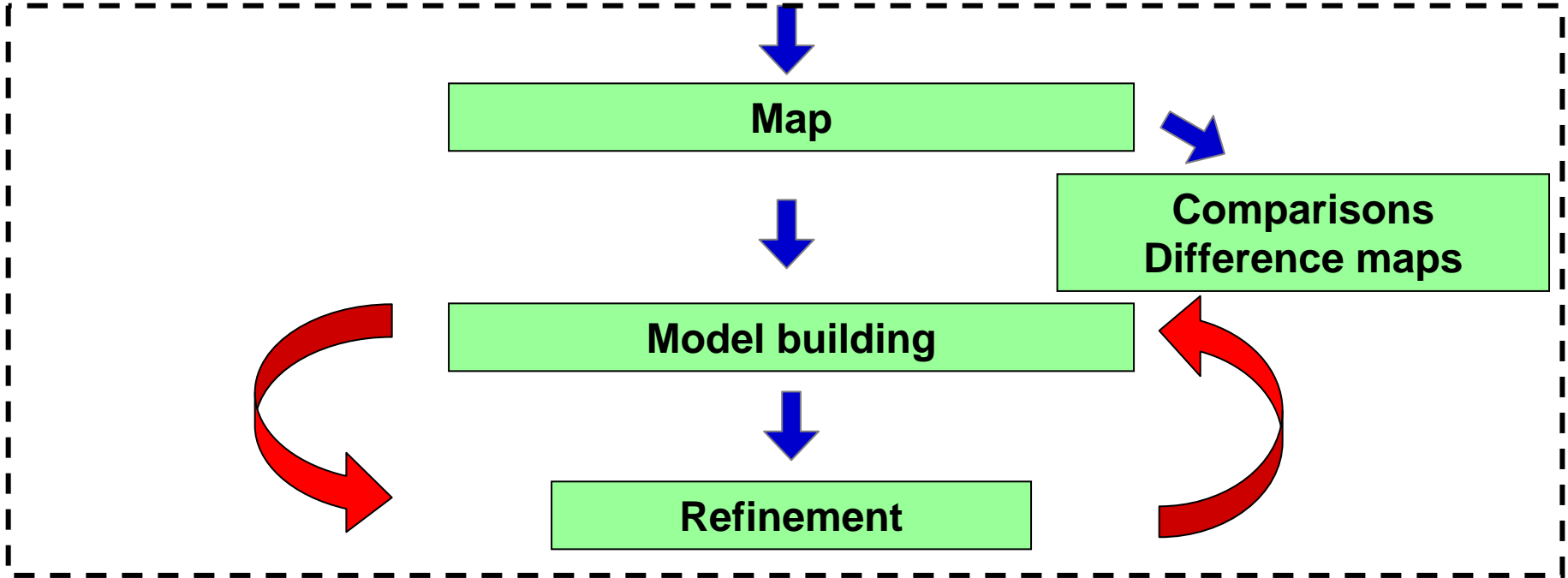
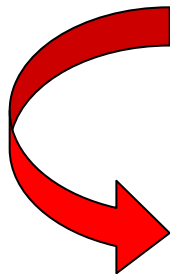
Comparisons
Difference maps



Model building



Refinement



H,K,z*,I,sigl,φ, FOM

index

H,K,L,I,sigl,φ, FOM

f2mtz

H,K,L,I,sigl,φ, FOM

truncate

H,K,L,I,sigl,F,sigF,φ, FOM

unique, freeRflag

H,K,L,I,sigl,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR

sftools

H,K,L,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR

Comments

permutation of H,K,L?
thickness of crystal

mtz-format
assign column labels and types
symmetry

I to F
Wilson plot, B-factor

Rfree column

remove I, sigl
expand to p1 if needed

F and φ from other map

cad

fft

Refmac5, CNS...

Model

COMBINE STRUCTURES

H,K,L,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR, F1, ,φ1

fft

difference maps

F-F1, F1-F

SIMPLE MAP

model building

REFINEMENT

fft

difference maps

2Fo-Fc, Fo-Fc

rebuilding

validation

OK? *no*

yes

Normal text: What you have
CAPITAL LETTERS: What you want
Italics: programs

H,K,z*,l,signl,φ, FOM

↓ *index*

H,K,L,l,signl,φ, FOM

AXIS <fast> <medium> <slow>

- <fast> <medium> <slow> are the letters X, Y and Z in the appropriate order. Note that many of the FFT space-group specific routines have FIXED axis orders. In general these are Y,X,Z for those which have rotation axes along c, and are best output with z-sections (all space-groups with space-group number greater than 18 (P21212)).
- For P1, the monoclinic space-groups, and space-groups 16 (P 2 2 2), 17 (P 2 2 21) and 18 (P 21 21 2), the required axis order is Z,X,Y, which gives y-sections.

H,K,z*,I,sigl,φ, FOM

↓ *lindex*

H,K,L,I,sigl,φ, FOM

permutation of H,K,L?
thickness of crystal

↓ *f2mtz*

H,K,L,I,sigl,φ, FOM

mtz-format
assign column labels and types
symmetry

↓ *truncate*

H,K,L,I,sigl,F,sigF,φ, FOM

I to F
Wilson plot, B-factor

↓ *unique, freeRflag*

H,K,L,I,sigl,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR

Rfree column

↓ *sftools*

H,K,L,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR

remove I, sigl
expand to p1 if needed

F and φ from other map

cad

↓ *fft*

refmac5 (CNS...)

Model

COMBINE STRUCTURES

H,K,L,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR, F1, ,φ1

SIMPLE MAP

model building

REFINEMENT

↓ *fft*
difference maps
F-F1, F1-F

↓ *fft*
difference maps
2Fo-Fc, Fo-Fc

rebuilding

validation

OK? *no*
↓ *yes*

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H,K,L,I,sigl, ϕ , FOM

text file



H,K,L,I,sigl, ϕ , FOM

binary file

[f2mtz](#) - Convert a formatted reflection file to MTZ format

ABOUT

In the specification of the MTZ format, each data column has an associated label and type. The ABOUT command allows you to specify the column labels.

The standard label names used are as follows:

The standard label names used

<u>Name</u>	<u>Item</u>
H, K, L	Miller indices.
S	$(4 \sin^2 \theta / \lambda^2)$.
IC	Centric flag.
M/ISYM	Partial flag and symmetry number.
BATCH	Batch number.
I	Intensity.
I'	Selected mean intensity.
SIGI	sigma(I).
SIGI'	sigma(I').
FRACTIONCALC	Calculated partial fraction.
IMEAN	mean intensity.
SIGIMEAN	sigma(IMEAN).
RATDELS	Agreement factor between films in a pack.
FP	Native `F' value.
FC	Calculated `F'.
FPHn	` F' value for derivative `n'.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Item</u>
DP	Anomalous difference for native data.
DPHn	Anomalous difference for derivative `n'.
SIGFP	sigma(FP).
SIGDP	sigma(DP).
SIGFPHn	sigma(Fn).
SIGDPHn	sigma(DELn).
PHIC	Calc Phase.
PHIM	Most prob phase.
PHIB	Phase.
FOM	figure of merit.
WT	weight
HLA	ABCD H/L coeffs
HLB	
HLC	
HLD	

H,K,z*,I,sigl,φ, FOM

↓ *lindex*

H,K,L,I,sigl,φ, FOM

permutation of H,K,L?
thickness of crystal

↓ *f2mtz*

H,K,L,I,sigl,φ, FOM

mtz-format
assign column labels and types
symmetry

↓ *truncate*

H,K,L,I,sigl,F,sigF,φ, FOM

I to F
Wilson plot, B-factor

↓ *unique, freeRflag*

H,K,L,I,sigl,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR

Rfree column

↓ *sftools*

H,K,L,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR

remove I, sigl
expand to p1 if needed

F and φ from
other map

cad

↓ *fft*

refmac5 (CNS...)

Model

COMBINE STRUCTURES

H,K,L,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR, F1, ,φ1

SIMPLE MAP

model
building

REFINEMENT

↓ *fft*
difference maps
F-F1, F1-F

↓ *fft*
difference maps
2Fo-Fc, Fo-Fc

rebuilding

validation

OK? *no*
↓ *yes*

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H,K,L,I,sigI, ϕ , FOM

↓ *truncate*

H,K,L,I,sigI,F,sigF, ϕ , FOM

truncate - obtain structure factor amplitudes using truncate procedure and/or generate useful intensity statistics

I → F, Wilson plot, overall B-factor

H,K,z*,I,sigl,φ, FOM

↓ *lindex*

H,K,L,I,sigl,φ, FOM

permutation of H,K,L?
thickness of crystal

↓ *f2mtz*

H,K,L,I,sigl,φ, FOM

mtz-format
assign column labels and types
symmetry

↓ *truncate*

H,K,L,I,sigl,F,sigF,φ, FOM

I to F
Wilson plot, B-factor

↓ *unique, freeRflag*

H,K,L,I,sigl,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR

Rfree column

↓ *sftools*

H,K,L,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR

remove I, sigl
expand to p1 if needed

F and φ from other map

cad

↓ *fft*

refmac5 (CNS...)

Model

COMBINE STRUCTURES

H,K,L,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR, F1, ,φ1

SIMPLE MAP

model building

REFINEMENT

↓ *fft*
difference maps
F-F1, F1-F

↓ *fft*
difference maps
2Fo-Fc, Fo-Fc

rebuilding

validation

OK? *no*
↓ *yes*

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H,K,L,I,sigI,F,sigF, ϕ , FOM



unique, freeRflag

H,K,L,I,sigI,F,sigF, ϕ , FOM, freeR

unique - Generate a unique list of reflections

freerflag - tags each reflection in an MTZ file with a flag for cross-validation

Rfree column added

H,K,z*,I,sigl,φ, FOM

↓ *lindex*

H,K,L,I,sigl,φ, FOM

permutation of H,K,L?
thickness of crystal

↓ *f2mtz*

H,K,L,I,sigl,φ, FOM

mtz-format
assign column labels and types
symmetry

↓ *truncate*

H,K,L,I,sigl,F,sigF,φ, FOM

I to F
Wilson plot, B-factor

↓ *unique, freeRflag*

H,K,L,I,sigl,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR

Rfree column

↓ *sftools*

H,K,L,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR

remove I, sigl
expand to p1 if needed

F and φ from other map

cad

↓ *fft*

refmac5 (CNS...)

Model

COMBINE STRUCTURES

H,K,L,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR, F1, ,φ1

SIMPLE MAP

model building

REFINEMENT

↓ *fft*
difference maps
F-F1, F1-F

↓ *fft*
difference maps
2Fo-Fc, Fo-Fc

rebuilding

validation

OK? no
↓ yes

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H,K,L,I,sigl,F,sigF, ϕ , FOM, freeR

↓ *sftools*

H,K,L,F,sigF, ϕ , FOM, freeR

sftools - reflection data file utility program

remove I, sigl

expand to p1 if needed

H,K,z*,I,sigl,φ, FOM

↓ *lindex*

H,K,L,I,sigl,φ, FOM

permutation of H,K,L?
thickness of crystal

↓ *f2mtz*

H,K,L,I,sigl,φ, FOM

mtz-format
assign column labels and types
symmetry

↓ *truncate*

H,K,L,I,sigl,F,sigF,φ, FOM

I to F
Wilson plot, B-factor

↓ *unique, freeRflag*

H,K,L,I,sigl,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR

Rfree column

↓ *sftools*

H,K,L,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR

remove I, sigl
expand to p1 if needed

F and φ from other map

cad

↓ *fft*

refmac5 (CNS...)

Model

COMBINE STRUCTURES

H,K,L,F,sigF,φ, FOM, freeR, F1, ,φ1

SIMPLE MAP

model building

REFINEMENT

↓ *fft*
difference maps
F-F1, F1-F

↓ *fft*
difference maps
2Fo-Fc, Fo-Fc

rebuilding

validation

OK? *no*
↓ *yes*

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H,K,L,F,sigF, ϕ , FOM, freeR

**F and ϕ
from other
map**

cad

fft

Refmac5, CNS...

Model

COMBINE STRUCTURES

SIMPLE MAP

REFINEMENT

H,K,L,F,sigF, ϕ , FOM, freeR, F1, ϕ 1

model
building

fft

fft

difference maps

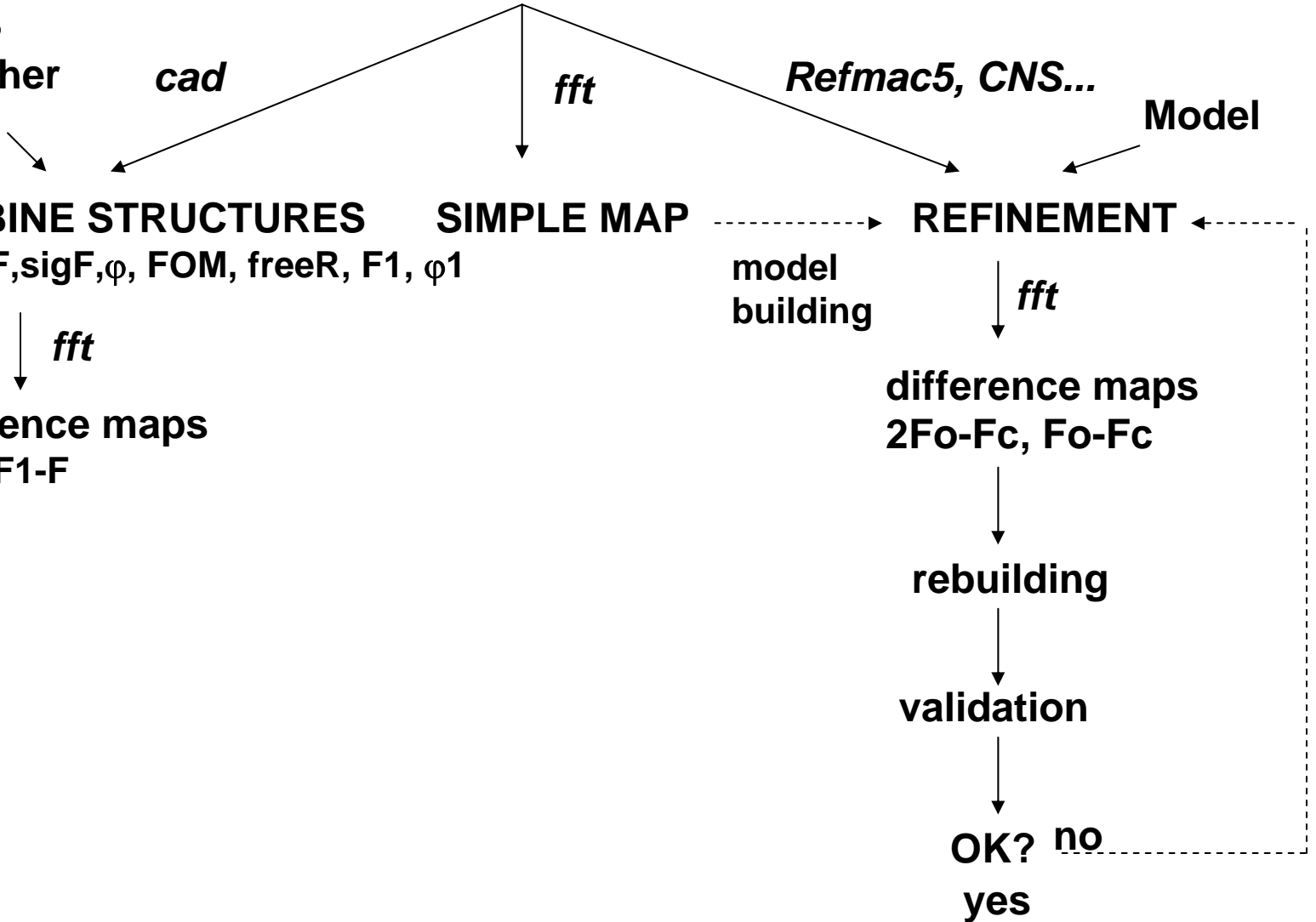
F-F1, F1-F

difference maps
2Fo-Fc, Fo-Fc

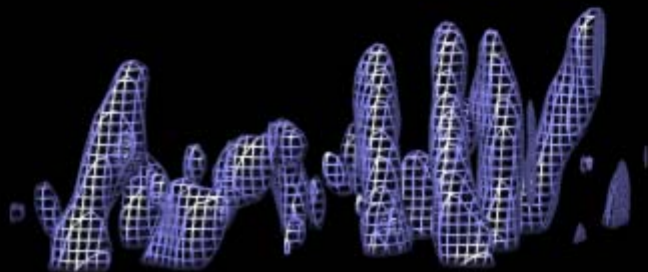
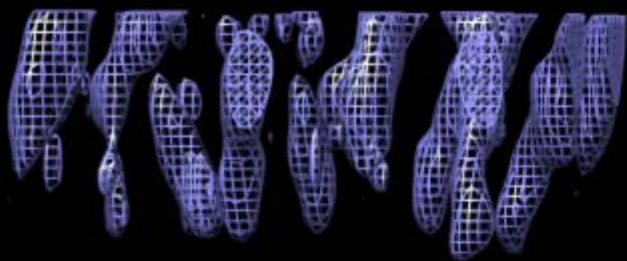
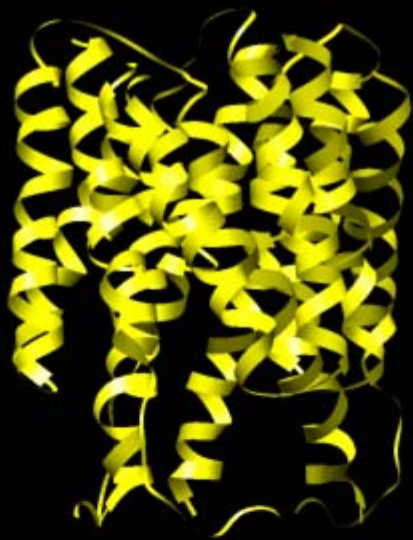
rebuilding

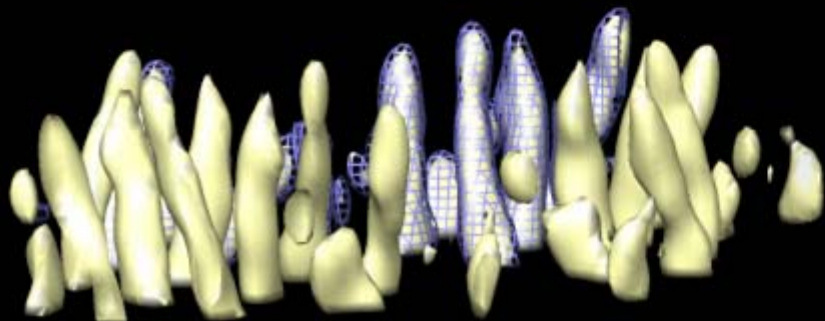
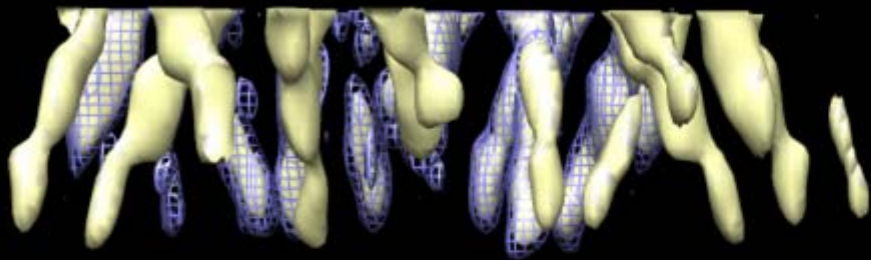
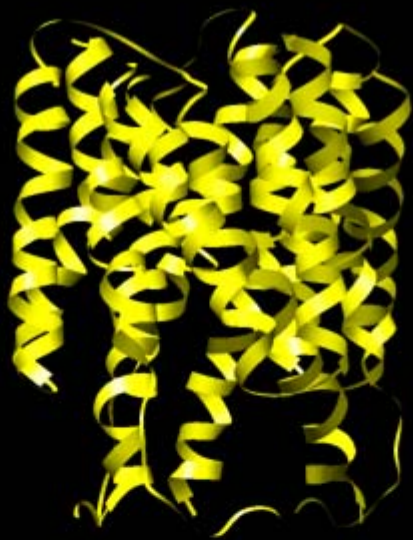
validation

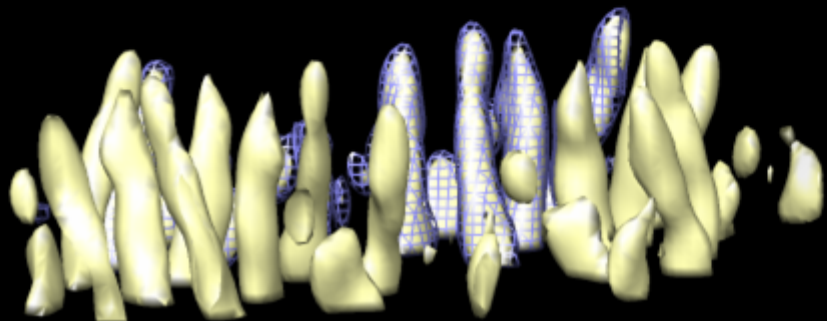
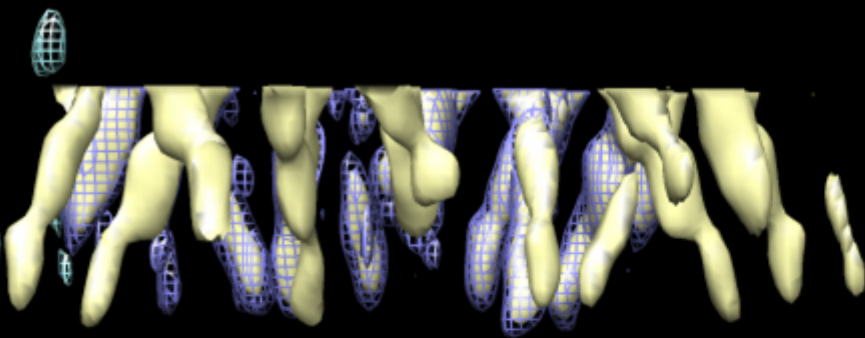
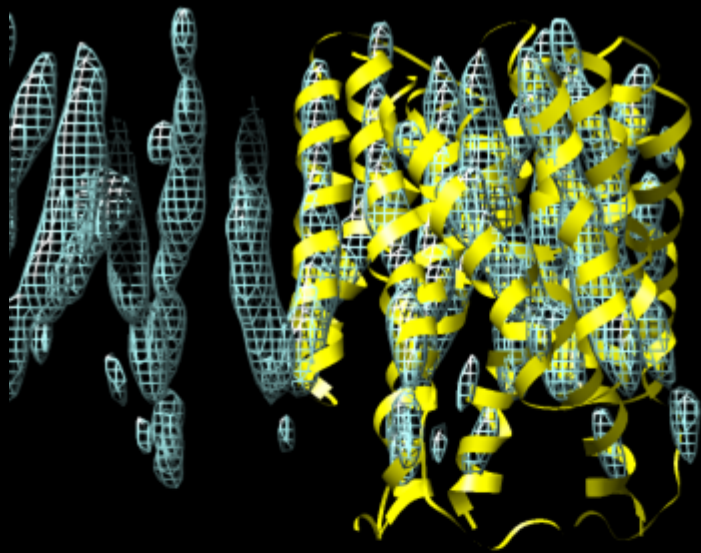
OK? no
yes











H,K,L,F,sigF, ϕ , FOM, freeR

**F and ϕ
from other
map**

cad

fft

Refmac5, CNS...

Model

COMBINE STRUCTURES

SIMPLE MAP

REFINEMENT

H,K,L,F,sigF, ϕ , FOM, freeR, F1, ϕ 1

model
building

fft

fft

difference maps

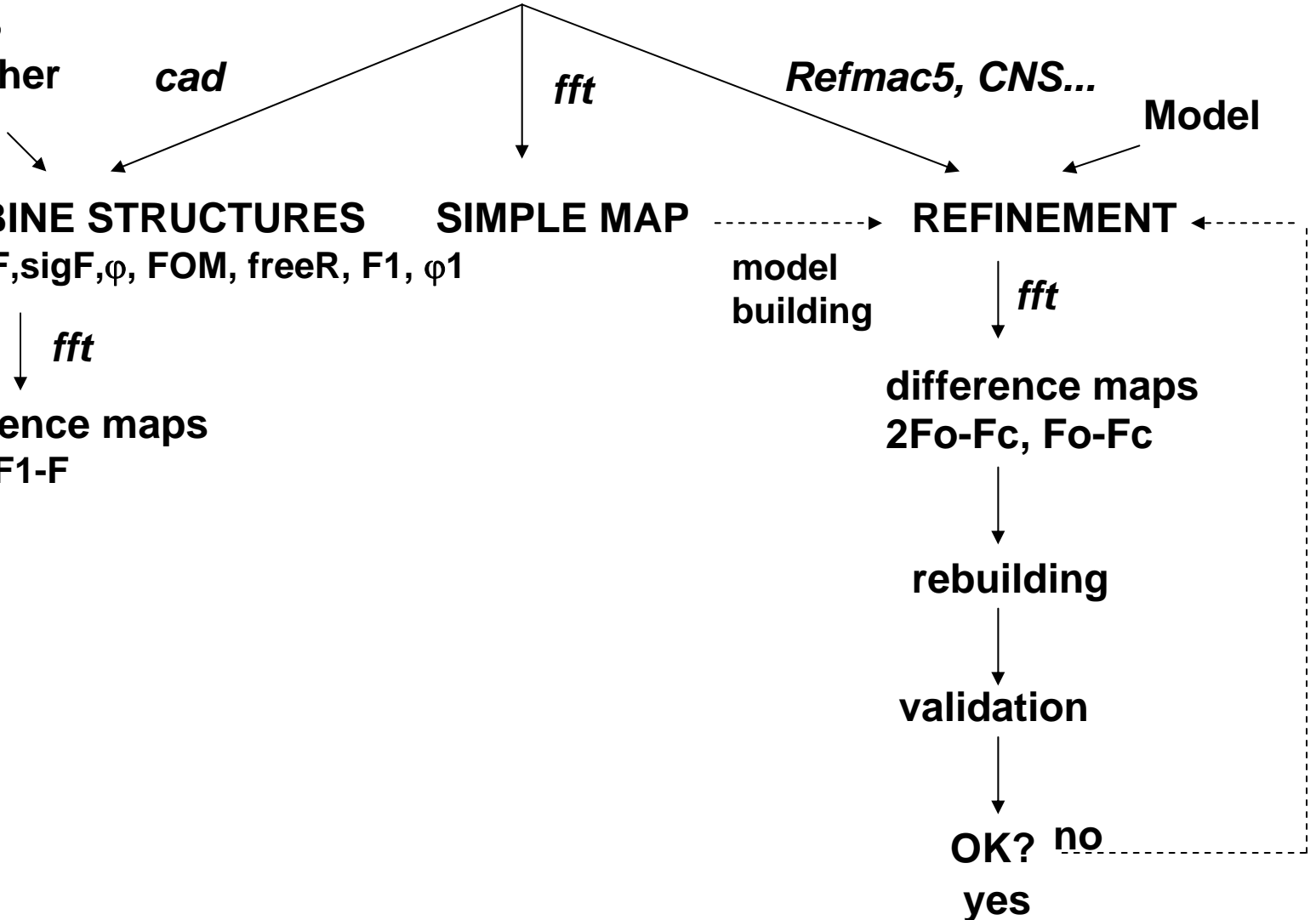
F-F1, F1-F

difference maps
2Fo-Fc, Fo-Fc

rebuilding

validation

OK? no
yes



Map to model/map to map comparisons

